John Koller Transcript

John: A lot of the things that we use around us are printed with HP. And I think we need to tell that story. Like, that's something we've got to get out there and say, like, hey, all the things that you interact with, the printing on this water bottle here that we have in front of us, that's HP. So how do we tell that story and use the brand to be able to facilitate that? And I think we have every permission to do so because HP's got a name, not just in one, two, or 10 countries, but virtually every country in the world. And there's a real position of trust there.

Matt: To thrive in a rapidly evolving landscape, brands must move at an ever-increasing pace. I'm Matt Britton, founder and CEO of Suzy. Join me and key industry leaders as we dive deep into the shifting consumer trends within their industry, why it matters now, and how you can keep up. Welcome to the Speed of Culture. Today we're going to be joined by John Koller, current global CMO of Print Digital Subscriptions and Senior VP of Marketing at HP. John's career has had him working for many huge names in the world of sports, beverage, and gaming, which we'll get into. It's no surprise that John was recently named the Brand Innovators' Top 40 Marketers Under 40. John, it's so great to see you here at CES. Thanks for joining.

John: Yeah, of course. Glad to be here.

Matt: Amazing. So I'd love to hear a little bit about your background to take it back. You know, you've had a great career and have worked for a lot of exciting brands. When you were in your college days, did you know what you wanted to be? When you grow up one day?

John: So I did not. I had a professor in college at undergrad who said, never go into marketing. I don't like your test scores. So of course, I did and took that challenge and I'm glad I did. I wanted to get into sports. I thought sports marketing was the path that I was going to get into. Got some really good advice from a boss of mine with the 49ers that they pay the players, not the front office. And so maybe you should rethink. Was football not an option at that point to be a player? I played through high school and then was offered a chance to play in college and decided just to do it. I did a lot of marketing work. I did internships and other things just to try and prepare myself for the sports world. But yeah, they pay the players, not the people. And so you start thinking like, well, what other places are there? And I jumped into gaming from there.

Matt: Why gaming?

John: Well, same mentor, Rodney Knox, who ended up leading all marketing for Nike basketball actually over time. But he said, you know, there's this thing kind of starting to percolate a little bit. Like, I mean, you want to think about, you know, the SEGAs of the world, Nintendo, PlayStation 1 had just come out and this is like mid-nineties. Maybe you should take a look at that. Like, it's really fun. I'm like, oh, I play all the time. This would be good. So I said, all right. And he's like, here's some names. Go talk to them.

Matt: I saw you started at EA Sports, which is famous for, among other titles, Madden. So being a football fan, I'm sure that didn't hurt in terms of gravitating you to EA.

John: Yeah. Yeah. I mean, EA was great. That's a great company. And it was kind of still early days. Like, it's not the EA that we know today, which is a huge monstrosity and big, but they were still kind of growing too. And yeah, it was a good place to start. Some of the things that struck me, and I get this a lot from people asking, like, why did you get into marketing? And I realized that for PR and comms, and I greatly respect the people in those fields, there is a lot that's behind the camera. I want to do a lot of the strategy work and things kind of in front of the camera. Look at what we're doing today. Like, you want to be able to explain out, you know, why do things exist the way they do? Why are you moving forward with the way that you are for this particular product or service? And just enjoyed that. So that was kind of why I jumped into that in gaming and took off.

Matt: Spanning 20 years at PlayStation. When you joined in 1998, the internet was first becoming kind of a mainstream consumption habit amongst consumers. And then fast forward 10 years later, and very few people were buying discs. Now, no one does. Everyone's downloading. That's just one of the many changes that happened in the gaming industry. Talk to us about the evolution that you saw and had a firm row for at PlayStation and in gaming more broadly than you were able to experience.

John: Yeah, I mean, I think actually that what you just mentioned was probably the biggest shift. We realized pretty quickly when I started at PlayStation that the true way forward is for everyone to play together. We were starting to see that. I had a little bit out of Japan where they'd have a lot of local play. They'd play Monster Hunter, this game, and there'd be eight people sitting in a circle in one room. And there was something there around like, all right, people like to do this together. What if you dispersed them and you were able to play online? And that was a whole thing like in the early 2000s. What if we were able to pioneer that? And in many ways, PlayStation did.

Matt: It was so choppy at the beginning. I remember you'd be playing Madden, you'd be playing like a game, and it was like you were waiting for the play to finish when you were doing it. But it's almost like when you first start streaming videos over the internet. Right. And then over time, it got better and better. And now it's like you're sitting next to somebody.

John: I tell my kids this now too, there used to be this thing called LAN parties. People would bring big TVs and they'd connect them with cables in one room and you'd have just gaming sessions, but it'd be all kind of localized, but you wouldn't talk to anybody. So it would be essentially online. And this was a thing until about 04, 05. And now you're like, wait, what? Like you're bringing discs in and you're carrying like 400-pound CRT TVs. And yeah, we used to do that. And then realize that you know, if you could play Madden or we had a great game called SOCOM US Navy SEALs, which ended up being a big online shooter game that I was a marketing manager for, you could end up playing with people from around the world in ways that you hadn't ever thought of before. And you did have some of the slowdown that you were mentioning. So you'd sometimes in a shooter game, you'd get a shot off and the other side wouldn't realize they were dead and you were still shooting them. And there's just this gap. We had to fix some of those things, but it turned into a community just through. An early iteration of social media in some ways, right? It's connecting people over shared interests and passions. You hear a lot from Meta about the metaverse and other things. And Zuckerberg talks about this a lot, but I'm like, whoa, hold on. Like PlayStation and in many ways, Xbox at that time pioneered, that whole idea of a digital community that hung together in a different world. That was the idea 20 years before others started talking about it. So I credit the gaming industry for a lot of the things that we see today.

Matt: And what were some of the takeaways from working at PlayStation when you joined, you were a product marketing manager when you left, you were heading marketing and imagined the launch of PS4, which was a major launch. If you will sum up your career. It was 20 years, a long period of time. What were your main takeaways from your time at the company?

John: Yeah, I think the thing that I learned the most was that the more that you invest in the brand and a brand, the better you will be. And to do so in ways that differentiate and provide opportunities for people to get value in what you're doing, you have to be very customer-centric. I think we realized quickly, and I would tell you that one of the secret star successes that Xbox did not have at the time was this idea that if you focus on the gamer and what he or she needs, you will ultimately be successful. And it sounds really strange, but others, and Microsoft in particular, fell prey to this, I think, was a lot of profit over people. And it was, how much can we rack up subscription services on your back and add on a whole bunch of other layers and we're gonna put DRM restrictions on you and all these things back then. And it was like gamers said, I don't wanna do that, I just wanna play with my friends. And so, as I advanced in my career at PlayStation, I ended up at the end there as general manager of the business and we launched PlayStation VR and PlayStation 4 and I did all the strategy work for PlayStation 5 and you ended up seeing like, gamers are just asking for the opportunity to play and to have it as a seamless experience and be able to play with friends and just give me some good games to play. And so, if you're able to get that and really kind of succeed there, you're gonna do just fine. And we laid the groundwork for all, I think, the success PlayStation has now. And now, I think it's a top 10 millennial Gen Z and Gen Alpha brand. Like, it's just, it's phenomenal. It's a force.

Matt: And you had mentioned the metaverse and the work that Meta is doing. I'm just curious, what are your thoughts on the role of VR and these new headsets that, you know, Apple has their new Vision Pro that they're all gonna be stepping, stepping on the gas on? What role do you think all that is gonna have in gaming? How's it gonna change moving forward?

John: I think, first of all, we launched it in 2016 and we were early. Like, I mean, you could make the case, like, we're still early. Yeah, we're still early. And even then, we're like, do people want things on their heads? Like, I'm not sure. And even now, like, you can't share it because of the health things and other things on people's bodies. So, you've kind of got your device. So, there's not a lot of the sharing that we see in other parts of gaming. I think there's a lot of opportunity for gaming. I think Oculus has done a good job. And I think, later, PlayStation and VR have done a pretty good job. But it's still restrictive in some ways. You can only use it for 20 to 30 minutes medically, right? Like, otherwise, the brain starts becoming fatigued. You have to be very careful. Especially-

Matt: With young adolescents, you worry about how they're in their developmental years.

John: That's right. The frontal lobe hasn't fully developed. We used to have a bunch of white papers we'd develop on this. You have to be very careful. All that said, I think it's unbelievable. When you end up playing games in VR, it is a different experience. And if developers can find a way for shorter, harder-hitting gameplay experiences that get you in and out, and then maybe take a break and then come back, it could be the way. But I think we're still a little ways away. I'm excited about what Apple's coming out with. I think they'll maybe crack a few codes on that, too.

Matt: Yeah, people kind of gave them a hard time when they launched this \$3,500 device out of the gate. But people don't remember how limited the original iPhone was. There was no App Store or anything. You have to start somewhere, right?

John: Yeah, you gotta start somewhere. So VR also has a lot of other possibilities. We were looking at things for people that were in medical situations, and what if you put, or children, like Children's Hospital, you could put VR headsets on kids as they go through, and you're administering whatever kind of medication they need, but they're in a different world and not noticing. So the brain can be relocated in some ways to other places, and it helps, I think, in some of these situations where maybe there's great pain. So VR's got, I think, a lot of applications that maybe haven't been fully tapped into.

Matt: There was recently a podcast interview with Lex Fridman and Mark Zuckerberg. I don't know if you had a chance to check it out, but they basically each went to this place in Carnegie Mellon where they, you know, they were in a hospital, for I think it was like an hour, they scanned their face and their body where they had like every single gesture that they would make, and then they were able to then take those renderings and bring them into a digital world. So then they were talking to each other across the country, but Lex Fridman was basically like, I'm emotionally moved. I feel like you're here right now. And then you heard Mark Zuckerberg say things like, well, you know, we're trying to figure out how we can balance out not having to have to send everyone to Carnegie Mellon because that's not scalable, but how do we bring this experience and when's the right time to push it? But it's going to be fascinating to see how this all accelerates over the next couple of years.

John: That and there's things like, how do you bring families together and other things like that situation? And then there's the commercial side like you could sell cars this way. Like we had car dealers asking us, I remember PlayStation, they're like, hey, what if we just put you in this horse dealership and let you kind of go off and then do you want to buy now? There are things like that that just maybe make things a lot easier than what we're used to, where you have to go to a physical location, kind of have all your information, all these things. And so VR could have a lot of applications, but I think there's a lot of work still to be done.

Matt: Yeah. So moving on, John, to your time at HP, you joined HP in 2022 as Global CMO of specifically their print, digital, and subscription business. Talk to us about that role and what about HP that you found appealing to make the jump?

John: Yeah, I mean, HP is the original Silicon Valley brand. And to me, I danced with them a number of years ago and I was thinking like, maybe I should jump over, and at the time it didn't work out. But I always had this thought, HP's got so much gravity within the Nexus of Silicon Valley, maybe that and Stanford are the two areas that you could say everything sprung up from. The garage is still there where Hewlett and Packard both developed all their products. And to me, it was a really interesting brand. The challenge is interesting too. Like in print, we're looking at a secular decline in print overall. And that's more on the consumer side, but are people gonna continue to print? I was like, oh, this is a good marketing problem to solve. Like, you know, as your marketing exec, you look at those things, you're like, that'd be cool. Like, let's see if we can tackle this together. And there's a lot of ways that we're doing that. It's the subscription business, same thing. Subscriptions have been a part of culture for a long time. So how can we do things a little bit differently? Can we battle the subscription fatigue that you see out there? Can we provide all that a customer may want? The tailwind of the brand right now for HP is very strong. So as I was looking at opportunities, that was number one. I was like, let's just make sure that I go to a place where the strength of the brand is such that it allows you to have that as a real weapon to use. And certainly, that's the case for HP.

Matt: Yeah, I mean, it's such a strong brand. The question becomes, obviously printing isn't declining just because people are using their iPads or other things. But you know, I'm staring at a printed piece of paper right now. So it's probably, as you know better than anyone, so many instances where you're printing more than you even know. It's just still a part of life that's not necessarily going away.

John: Right.

Matt: Have you thought at all with your team about how to leverage the power of the HP brand to get into maybe some tangential areas where you could still drive business, maybe in areas that are slightly connected to printing that aren't as much decline?

John: Yeah, I mean, some of the interesting things that I learned, certainly, and now that I receive certain parts of the marketing group that handles that, soda cans, outdoor billboards, the printed materials you see, legal contracts, art projects from a family, all these things are tied together with HP Print. So it's not just necessarily, hey, can you print out your homework for tonight, high school kid? A lot of the things that we use around us are printed with HP. And I think we need to tell that story. Like, that's something we've got to get out there and say, like, hey, all the things that you interact with, the printing on this water bottle here that we have in front of us, that's HP. So how do we tell that story and use the brand to be able to facilitate that? And I think we have every permission to do so because HP's got a name, not just in one, two, or 10 countries, but virtually every country in the world. And there's a real position of trust there.

Matt: Absolutely. And you mentioned subscriptions. I know it's a big part of your focus and HP's focus, the Instant Ink product I'm a subscriber of. So there you go. But I imagine that when you're marketing a subscription product, you have to bring in a whole different set of considerations. And just general brand building, right? You're collecting first-party data, you're creating a kind of direct relationship with the consumer. What goes into that and where your focus is within the subscription realm?

John: Yeah, subscriptions are fascinating. I think that is a completely different type of marketing. As you said, I think you start with your first-party loyalists. There's that whole like, who do you want to market to first? Is it new or is it someone that you've known for years? In this case, generally, it's someone that you've known for years. I think that's kind of a principle of many marketing departments, particularly in this case. Start there. And then how can we build something that the customer wants and can give them ease of use and remove friction? I think subscriptions do best when you're taking friction away and you're giving them something that they particularly have asked for. In this particular case, we're doing an all-in-one, which takes away a lot of the friction of things like support. Like, will this printer work when I need it to? Because that's a problem in our category. Do we have the right product for me? Do I have the ink, like you mentioned? So this all-in-one idea. think it gives ease of mind to the person that's coming into it. And for a low monthly, I think we've said like, hey, you can get a cup of coffee with what we're going to be providing this to you with, with the hardware. That's just an easy thing for many families to be able to jump into. So to me, okay, we've got the product. Then from a marketing standpoint, how do we go about doing it? As I mentioned, we go after those, I think, who we know well. And then you look at a performance marketing engine that you build and you facilitate and give them the right levels and type of creative. And we know that world very well, right? We know how to do that. And I think we're going to have great success.

Matt: We'll be right back with the Speed of Culture after a few words from our sponsors. I was thinking as you were talking about all the different use cases for printing and e-commerce is probably another one as well. Everyone's printing labels, and return labels. And I was thinking about COVID and COVID created a huge e-commerce boom. Right. So what are some of the trends that you see in addition to coming out of COVID with the consumer that you have your eye on that you're trying to leverage to drive the business forward?

John: Yeah, I mean, I think a lot of things have been maintained since COVID. So things like the art projects and the manuscript that you wrote for your book that you may be coming out with, but also some things have changed. I think a big one has been the home office. We talk a lot about this internally, how do you facilitate something that looks like it's going to stay like this idea of hybrid work and those who have maybe a family need for a printer, which would be the consumer side? And then you have a home office where maybe that's where you're working three or four days a week and you need it for your business. And so that has, I think, changed the way we've looked at the customer. There's a bit of a merging of segments there, which I think is fascinating. So the old segmentations are kind of getting blown up. And that's certainly a trend. But also when you look at how you reach that person, that person's not always going to be easily grabbed through the earlier means of like, hey, here's a printer for you and your family. You've got to look at other use cases. And those other use cases, I think, are maybe even more permanent than the family needs. You mentioned at the beginning with print is kind of in decline. How do you arrest that? When, in some ways, the way to do it is to look at that other use case and say like, hey, with your small business, you're going to be using this in ways you haven't thought of. And HP has a number of different ways to do that. I mentioned you can have everything from a soda can to an outdoor billboard. You also have things like wine labels, you know, all the different things that you may want to be able to print for your business. HP can do it. So we need to be able to tell that story. Well, I think about those other use cases, and that's certainly been a big trend.

Matt: Absolutely and reaching consumers, you talk about reaching the right consumer contextually a big topic here at CES is Google's deprecation of the cookie. Apple made huge changes with iOS 14. And now you have Google deprecating the cookie with Chrome. So it's going to be much harder to target consumers without first-party data. Of course, your subscription business gets you that first-party data, which I imagine helps you with your business overall. But what are your thoughts on reaching the consumer in 2024?

John: We were not surprised. Google did a good job of taking us along for this ride. I think there are maybe some engineering challenges and things in terms of how and when they roll. But to us, we knew and it did, to your point, follow along the lines of what other browsers have done. So to us, we looked at that and said, all right, we know this is coming. We better be ready. So first of all, first-party data is everything. There's a good Salesforce ad right now about it being your gold. And I've been seeing that. I agree with that. You have to cultivate that in every way and own it and put your arms around it and continue to have a relationship with your customers, your customers, and the ones who've been most loyal. But we've kind of gone back to the pre-cookie playbook. People forget about this, but you kind of have to have hard-hitting direct ads that utilize and integrate your first-party data and get a measurement result out of it.

Matt: Good creative with real insights.

John: Good creative, a map, a really strong, tight brief that allows the right hard-hitting type of result. Now, the area that's going to come up is measurement. And so that's the area that I think

there's a little bit of squishiness here now without the cookie. And so I think what we're going to do and have been working on is a model that allows us to be able to forecast what that result is. I think many brands are going to have to do that, too.

Matt: Absolutely. Yeah. I mean, I didn't even. I thought so much about measurement, but you're right. I mean, we race to a world of performance marketing almost to a fault because we saw these direct marketers doing so well and having such huge ROI. And the brain was always important. You talk about HP and the power of the brand is what allows you to be here today and talk about the business, right?

John: Yeah. Yeah, for sure. There's a whole other thing in marketing that I love right now that you just brought up that ties into that. And that is that battle between how much you invest in a brand and how much you invest in the performance marketing side. And the cookie discussion kind of sits right in the middle of that because you've got to figure out, like, do I tell only narrative without the result at the end because I don't know what the model looks like? Or do you just continue to rely on your playbook of performance, which people have been doing for the last five years? I think it's a balance. If you lean too heavily on the performance, that's like saying, let's get married without even going on a first date. And then if you have on the brand side, you can have this narrative, but it doesn't land. You are never even in the friend zone. You don't ever get to complete the picture. So I think that there's this really interesting balance. And I think a lot of brands are going to have to figure that out. Cookies are part of it. But just in general, like, how do you? How do you capture a customer that's net new primarily with a balance between that top and mid-to-bottom funnel investment?

Matt: Yeah. So we're here at CES. I'm sure you are no stranger to CES, given your vast experience in the tech industry. You love the show, but you were telling me before the interview, in and out, less than 24 hours in Vegas is the way to do it, right? What are some things that you have your eyes on in terms of future trends and technology and media that you think are going to make a big impact both on your business and more broadly in 2024?

John: Yeah. I think the discussion we just had around modeling and MMM and those things are a big one. I think the group that cracks the best is going to have an incredible future ahead of them. I'm not concerned. I think on the HP side, we're in pretty good stead. But I think as an industry, as kind of a broader view in terms of marketers overall, we've got some work to do. We're going to have to continue to figure this out because if you're a startup and don't have your first-party data, then what? Then you're looking at a lot of the third-party data providers. And we've seen how that goes. Like, that's not always the easiest thing to navigate. So I think that's one thing. I think I'm interested in a lot of the integration of some of these new technologies we talked about in the beginning about VR, but AR, VR, AI, obviously, and how you integrate these into your everyday work. And I worry sometimes because marketers are very good at shiny objects. Like, if you go back in time, in the last five years, we've had AR, VR, NFT, and Web3.

Matt: Remember 3D printing?

John: 3D print, which we still do well.

Matt: But people thought at this point, everybody would be printing their toothbrush.

John: Yeah, you could do some of that. But Metaverse, Al, like you go down the list, right? Like, that's what I'm talking about. And some of those have been disproven as like, I don't think anybody's majoring in NFTs anymore, right? Although that technology can come back one day and be huge, right? It could. It could. So it's good to have the tech. Is there a demand? I don't know. So I always think that we have to look at these a little bit deeper than sometimes the surface level that we do. And you and I were talking before. I mean, there's a lot of conferences. We're both speaking in one later where I think there is a depth of, all right, let's look at whether this will matter to everyone. I do think Al will matter. Al is one out of all that list that I just gave. Maybe VR is the other. That matters. And to me, the thing that I want to see is, I think there's a lot in the air around Al and creativity and are copywriters going to have employment and all these things. The New York Times lawsuit's fascinating and we have to see where that lands. But to me, I look at it and go, how can it help us be faster? Like, how can we be more agile? I think a lot of brands, and I will put us in that too like we need to get faster. We need to be more agile. We need to be more responsive to the customer in real-time. Like, can Al help us do that? I hope so. That's my hope for it.

Matt: Absolutely. So shifting gears, we wrap up here, John, you know, we talked at the onset about the early days of your career and working at the San Francisco 49ers. Good luck with the San Francisco 49ers, by the way, on their Super Bowl run. Coming back to Vegas by the time this comes out, maybe they'll be Super Bowl champs. But, what would you tell 20-year-old John, just starting in his career, about some of the things that you knew later, maybe you wish you knew then, that maybe allow the next generation to have a path to end up in a CMO seat as well one day?

John: There's two things that come to mind when you ask that. The first is, that I taught at undergrad and grad schools now as kind of a side hustle, unpaid, but I like to give back. And one of the things that's come is to see how advanced the students are now compared to when I was there. Unbelievable. I was not doing what some of these kids are doing, and they're phenomenal. So 20-year-old me or even anyone listening that's younger, start to think about things like business plans and opportunities in the market, and where's their differentiation? I had a kid, he's 20. He came to me with a business plan. He's at Loyola, Loyola Marymount. about how we can have practice sessions for those who want to get into esports. And he started this whole business, and he's a sophomore. And it's interesting because people do want to get into esports, and they want to become better players. So it's like a gym. It's a gym for esports. It's like, that's fascinating. He had a thick document. He'll read this business plan. I'm like, okay, that's a great idea. So those kinds of things, you say, let's continue to further that. The other thing I would say is to look for initiative when you find it in the work world. Pick the fruit off the floor. There's a lot that's fallen, right? I had a really notable time in my late 20s at PlayStation when my boss was let go. And her vitamin water was still on her desk. And I was like, something's weird about this situation. Let me go down to the VP and ask. And the VP then eventually went very, very high within Sony Corp. And I'm still, he's a key mentor of mine. But I went down to him. I said, you don't have to give me her job but give me her work. Like, I want to take on all that she was doing. I know you can't do it. Like, I want to take it. And I'm a marketing manager. That's fine. And he goes, great, do it. And I'm like, I don't want to raise. I don't want anything. I just want to do the work. And that is something I tell people all the time. Take the initiative. Because that allowed me later to become the general management VP of the business. And to be able to launch six PlayStation platforms because of that moment.

Matt: And initiatives come from opportunities and ultimately moments. Because you viscerally remembered the vitamin water, right? So you remember that moment. Those moments you think you're going to have so many more of them. But you often don't. There's a handful of opportunities

that you have in your career where you need to put yourself out there. Or take a job that maybe is not yours and run with it. And if you don't, you don't know if that opportunity is going to come again.

John: They don't come that often. Take the initiative. And if you want to advance in your career, let's say do it. It's less so of going into a performance review and asking for a raise or a promotion. It's more so, did I take the opportunity when it was in front of me?

Matt: Yeah, do it. And then show what you've done versus saying what you're going to do. Ask for 100%. So to close out here, John, is there a quote or mantra that you like to live by that maybe sums up your career to date?

John: I love this question. There are a few. But I try to grind. So I like the line. It's been attributed to many people. But, today I'll do what others won't because tomorrow I can do what others can't. And it's like really, really good because you say, I'm going to grind today for a future that I know is coming. And you have to like to forecast yourself into something great.

Matt: And I think patience is a big thing. I think you talk about the younger generation. And a lot of our parents, the baby boomer generation, kind of live the opposite that Gen Z lives where they don't spend money. They saved up. They waited for a rainy day, et cetera. Now you have this new generation. They're on Instagram. They want to flex. They want to live beyond their means. But that's the opposite of patience. Right. And I think there's a balancing act somewhere there. And I think what you're talking about is more about patience and putting in the work now for where you want to get to. Yeah.

John: Find those opportunities that you mentioned to like find those put in the work. Great things will come.

Matt: Absolutely. Well, we're going to wrap with that. Thank you so much for joining John today. on behalf of Suzy and the Adweek team. Thanks again to John Koller, Global CMO and VP of marketing for HP for joining us today. We're live here at CES in Las Vegas. Be sure to subscribe, rate, and review the Speed of Culture podcast on your favorite podcast platform. Till next time. See you soon, everyone. Take care. The Speed of Culture is brought to you by Suzy as part of the Adweek Podcast Network and Acast Creator Network. You can listen and subscribe to all of Adweek's podcasts by visiting adweek.com/podcasts. To find out more about Suzy, head to suzy.com. And make sure to search for The Speed of Culture on Apple Podcasts, Spotify, and Google Podcasts, or anywhere else podcasts are found. Click follow so you don't miss out on any future episodes. On behalf of the team here at Suzy, thanks for listening.